

ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI
AFFILIATED ANNA UNIVERSITY
REGULATIONS – 2021
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
M.E. POWER SYSTEMS ENGINEERING
I TO IV SEMESTERS CURRICULA AND I SEMESTER SYLLABUS

SEMESTER I

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	MA4107	Applied Mathematics for Power Systems Engineers	FC	3	1	0	4	4
2.	RM4151	Research Methodology and IPR	RMC	2	0	0	2	2
3.	PS4101	Computer Aided Power System Analysis	PCC	3	1	0	4	4
4.	PS4102	Power System Operation and Control	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	PS4151	System Theory	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	PX4151	Analysis of Power Converters	PCC	3	1	0	4	4
7.		Audit Course I*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
PRACTICALS								
8.	PS4111	Power System Laboratory - I	PCC	0	0	3	3	1.5
9.	PX4161	Power Converters Laboratory	PCC	0	0	3	3	1.5
TOTAL				19	3	6	28	23

* Audit Course is optional

SEMESTER II

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	PS4201	Advanced Power System Protection	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	PS4202	Power System Dynamics	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	PS4203	Power System Transients	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	PS4204	Restructured Power System	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.		Professional Elective I	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.		Professional Elective II	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Audit Course II*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
PRACTICALS								
8.	PS4211	Power System Laboratory – II	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
9.	PS4212	Technical Seminar / Mini Project	EEC	0	0	4	4	2
TOTAL				20	0	8	28	22

* Audit Course is optional

SEMESTER III

S.NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	PS4351	HVDC and FACTS	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.		Professional Elective III	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.		Professional Elective IV	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.		Open Elective	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
PRACTICALS								
5.	PS4311	Project Work I	EEC	0	0	12	12	6
TOTAL				12	0	12	24	18

SEMESTER IV

S.NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
PRACTICALS								
1.	PS4411	Project Work II	EEC	0	0	24	24	12
TOTAL				0	0	24	24	12

TOTAL NO. OF CREDITS: 75

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

FOUNDATION COURSES (FC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CRE DITS	SEME STER
			LECTURE	TUTORIAL	PRACTICAL		
1.	MA4107	Applied Mathematics for Power Systems Engineers	3	1	0	4	I

PROFESSIONAL CORE COURSES (PCC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CRE DITS	SEME STER
			LECTURE	TUTORIAL	PRACTICAL		
1	PS4101	Computer Aided Power System Analysis	3	1	0	4	I
2	PS4102	Power System Operation and Control	3	0	0	3	I
3	PS4151	System Theory	3	0	0	3	I
4	PX4151	Analysis of Power Converters	3	1	0	4	I
5	PS4111	Power System Laboratory -I	0	0	3	1.5	I
6	PX4161	Power Converters Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5	I
7	PS4201	Advanced Power System Protection	3	0	0	3	II
8	PS4202	Power System Dynamics	3	0	0	3	II
9	PS4203	Power System Transients	3	0	0	3	II
10	PS4204	Restructured Power System	3	0	0	3	II
11	PS4211	Power System Laboratory- II	0	0	4	2	II
12	PS4351	HVDC and FACTS	3	0	0	3	III
TOTAL CREDITS						34	

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR COURSES (RMC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS	SEMESTER
			LECTURE	TUTORIAL	PRACTICAL		
1.	RM4151	Research Methodology and IPR	2	0	0	2	I
TOTAL CREDITS						2	

EMPLOYABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSES (EEC)

S. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS	SEMESTER
			LECTURE	TUTORIAL	PRACTICAL		
1.	PS4212	Technical Seminar / Mini Project	0	0	4	2	II
2.	PS4311	Project Work I	0	0	12	6	III
3.	PS4411	Project Work II	0	0	24	12	IV
TOTAL CREDITS						20	

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES

SEMESTER II

ELECTIVE I

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1	PS4001	Power System State Estimation and Security Assessment	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2	PS4002	Optimization Techniques to Power System Engineering	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3	PS4003	Computational Intelligence Techniques to Power Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4	ET4251	IoT for Smart Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5	PS4074	Renewable Energy and Grid Integration	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6	PS4075	Smart Grid	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

SEMESTER II

ELECTIVE II

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1	PS4004	Electrical Power Distribution System	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2	PS4005	Wind and Solar Energy Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3	PS4071	Distributed Generation and Micro Grid	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4	PS4073	Energy Storage Technologies	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5	PX4071	Power Quality	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6	ET4072	Machine Learning and Deep Learning	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

SEMESTER III**ELECTIVE III**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1	PS4006	Power System Reliability	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2	PS4007	EHV AC Transmission	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3	PS4008	Electromagnetic Interference and Compatibility in System Design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4	PS4009	Industrial Power System Analysis and Design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5	PS4010	Advanced Power System Dynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6	ET4073	Python Programming for Machine Learning	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

SEMESTER III**ELECTIVE IV**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1	PS4011	Computer Relaying and Wide Area Measurement Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2	PS4012	Application of DSP To Power System Protection	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3	PS4013	Power System Instrumentation	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4	PS4014	High Voltage Technology	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5	PX4251	Electric Vehicles and Power Management	PEC	3	1	0	4	4
6	PS4072	Energy Management and Auditing	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

AUDIT COURSES - I

REGISTRATION FOR ANY OF THESE COURSES IS OPTIONAL TO STUDENTS

SL. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	AX4091	English for Research Paper Writing	2	0	0	0
2.	AX4092	Disaster Management	2	0	0	0
3.	AX4093	Constitution of India	2	0	0	0
4.	AX4094	நற்றமிழ் இலக்கியம்	2	0	0	0

SUMMARY

Name of the Programme: M.E.POWER SYSTEMS ENGINEERING						
	SUBJECT AREA	CREDITS PER SEMESTER				CREDITS TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	
1.	FC	4				4
2.	PCC	17	14	3		34
3.	PEC	-	6	6		12
4.	RMC	2				2
5.	OEC			3		3
6.	EEC		2	6	12	20
7.	Non Credit/Audit Course	0	0			0
8.	TOTAL CREDIT	23	22	18	12	75

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

OBJECTIVES :

- To develop the ability to apply the concepts of matrix theory in Electrical Engineering problems.
- To familiarize the students in the field of differential equations to solve boundary value problems associated with engineering applications.
- To develop the ability among the students to solve problems using Fourier series associated with engineering applications.
- To impart deep knowledge and concepts to solve complicated problems using linear programming.
- To develop the capability of solving problems using non - linear programming techniques.

UNIT I MATRIX THEORY 9

The Cholesky decomposition - Generalized Eigenvectors - Canonical basis - QR factorization - Singular value decomposition - Pseudo inverses - Least square approximation.

UNIT II LAPLACE TRANSFORM TECHNIQUES FOR PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 9

Definitions - Properties - Transform error function - Bessel's function - Dirac Delta function - Unit step function - Convolution theorem - Inverse Laplace transform - Complex inversion formula - Solutions to partial differential equations : Heat and Wave equations.

UNIT III FOURIER SERIES 9

Fourier Trigonometric series : Periodic function as power signals - Convergence of series - Even and odd functions : Cosine and sine series - Non periodic function - Extension to other intervals - Power signals : Exponential Fourier series - Parseval's theorem and power spectrum - Eigenvalue problems and orthogonal functions - Regular Sturm –Liouville systems - Generalized Fourier series.

UNIT IV LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEMS 9

Formulation - Graphical solution - Simplex method - Big M method - Two phase method - Transportation and Assignment models.

UNIT V NON – LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEMS 9

Lagrange multipliers – Equality constraints – Inequality constraints – Kuhn – Tucker Conditions – Quadratic programming.

L - 45; T - 15; TOTAL – 60 PERIODS

OUTCOMES :

- Student can able to apply the concepts of matrix theory in Electrical Engineering problems.
- Students can be easily understood to solve boundary value problems associated with engineering applications.
- Able to solve problems using Fourier series associated with engineering applications.
- Able to understand the basic concepts and also to solve complicated problems using linear programming.
- Student have capability of solving problems using non - linear programming techniques.

REFERENCES:

1. Richard Bronson , MATRIX OPERATION , Schaum's outline series, Second Edition, McGraw Hill, New Delhi , 2011.
2. Sankara Rao . K, INTRODUCTION TO PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS , Prentice Hall of India Pvt . Ltd, New Delhi , 1997.
3. Andrews .L.C, and Phillips. R.L, MATHEMATICAL TECHNIQUES FOR ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS , Prentice Hall , New Delhi , 2005.
4. Taha .H.A , OPERATIONS RESEARCH - AN INTRODUCTION , Tenth Edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi , 2010.

RM4151	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR	L T P C
		2 0 0 2
UNIT I	RESEARCH DESIGN	6
Overview of research process and design, Use of Secondary and exploratory data to answer the research question, Qualitative research, Observation studies, Experiments and Surveys.		
UNIT II	DATA COLLECTION AND SOURCES	6
Measurements, Measurement Scales, Questionnaires and Instruments, Sampling and methods. Data - Preparing, Exploring, examining and displaying.		
UNIT III	DATA ANALYSIS AND REPORTING	6
Overview of Multivariate analysis, Hypotheses testing and Measures of Association. Presenting Insights and findings using written reports and oral presentation.		
UNIT IV	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS	6
Intellectual Property – The concept of IPR, Evolution and development of concept of IPR, IPR development process, Trade secrets, utility Models, IPR & Bio diversity, Role of WIPO and WTO in IPR establishments, Right of Property, Common rules of IPR practices, Types and Features of IPR Agreement, Trademark, Functions of UNESCO in IPR maintenance.		
UNIT V	PATENTS	6
Patents – objectives and benefits of patent, Concept, features of patent, Inventive step, Specification, Types of patent application, process E-filing, Examination of patent, Grant of patent, Revocation, Equitable Assignments, Licences, Licensing of related patents, patent agents, Registration of patent agents.		
		TOTAL : 30 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Cooper Donald R, Schindler Pamela S and Sharma JK, “Business Research Methods”, Tata McGraw Hill Education, 11e (2012).
2. Catherine J. Holland, “Intellectual property: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Trade Secrets”, Entrepreneur Press, 2007.
3. David Hunt, Long Nguyen, Matthew Rodgers, “Patent searching: tools & techniques”, Wiley, 2007.
4. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Statutory body under an Act of parliament, “Professional Programme Intellectual Property Rights, Law and practice”, September 2013.

OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce various solution techniques to solve the large scale power systems.
- To impart in-depth knowledge on different power flow solution methods for large power system networks.
- To perform various optimal power flow methods involving operating and security constraints.
- To perform short circuit fault analysis for various fault conditions on three phase basis.
- To Illustrate different numerical integration methods and factors influencing transient stability

UNIT I SOLUTION TECHNIQUE**9**

Sparse Matrix techniques for large scale power systems - Optimal ordering schemes for preserving sparsity - Flexible packed storage scheme for storing matrix as compact arrays - Factorization by Bi-factorization and Gauss elimination methods - Repeat solution using Left and Right factors and L and U matrices.

UNIT II POWER FLOW ANALYSIS**9**

Power flow equation in real and polar forms - Review of Newton Raphson method for solution; Adjustment of P-V buses - Review of Fast Decoupled Power Flow method - Sensitivity factors for P-V bus adjustment.

UNIT III OPTIMAL POWER FLOW**9**

Problem statement - Solution of Optimal Power Flow (OPF) - The gradient method - Newton's method - Linear Sensitivity Analysis - LP methods - With real power variables only - LP method with AC power flow variables and detailed cost functions - Security constrained Optimal Power Flow - Interior point algorithm - Bus Incremental costs.

UNIT IV SHORT CIRCUIT ANALYSIS**9**

Formation of bus impedance matrix with mutual coupling (single phase basis and three phase basis) - Computer method for fault analysis using Z_{BUS} and sequence components - Derivation of equations for bus voltages - fault current and line currents - both in sequence and phase - symmetrical and unsymmetrical faults.

UNIT V TRANSIENT STABILITY ANALYSIS**9**

Introduction - Numerical Integration Methods - Euler and Fourth Order Runge-Kutta methods - Algorithm for simulation of SMIB and multi-machine system with classical synchronous machine model - Factors influencing transient stability - Numerical stability and implicit Integration methods.

L - 45; T - 15; Total – 60 PERIODS**OUTCOMES:**

- CO1 Ability to solve large scale simultaneous linear equations and the ordering schemes for preserving sparsity.
- CO2 Ability to solve large scale power flow problems
- CO3 Ability to solve optimal power flow problem using various solution methods
- CO4 Ability to do fault calculations for various fault conditions on three phase basis
- CO5 Ability to do stability studies under various disturbances using numerical integration methods

REFERENCES:

1. A. J. Wood and B. F. Wollenberg, "Power Generation Operation and Control", John Wiley and sons, New York, 2016.
2. M. A. Pai," Computer Techniques in Power System Analysis",Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2006.
3. G W Stagg, A.H El. Abiad, "Computer Methods in Power System Analysis", McGraw Hill,1968.
4. P. Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control", McGraw Hill, 1994.
5. D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, 'Modern Power System Analysis', Fourth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2011.
6. K. Zollenkopf, "Bi-Factorization: Basic Computational Algorithm and Programming Techniques ; pp:75-96 ; Book on "Large Sparse Set of Linear Systems" Editor:J.K.Rerd, Academic Press, 1971.

PS4102

POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL

L T P C
3 0 0 3

OBJECTIVES

- To understand the fundamentals of speed governing system and the concept of control areas.
- To get the insight of load frequency control and its modelling.
- To provide knowledge about Hydrothermal scheduling, Unit commitment and solution techniques.
- To realize the requirements and methods of real and reactive power control in power system.
- To be familiar with the power system security issues and contingency studies.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

9

System load variation: System load characteristics, load curves - daily, weekly and annual, load-duration curve, load factor, diversity factor. Reserve requirements: Installed reserves, spinning reserves, cold reserves, hot reserves. Overview of system operation and Control: Load forecasting, techniques of forecasting, Indian power sector – Past and present status: Recent growth of power sector in India – An overview, A time line of the Indian power sector, Players in the Indian power sector, basics of power system operation and control.

UNIT II LOAD FREQUENCY CONTROL

9

Need for frequency and voltage control - Plant and system level control - modeling of LFC of single area system - static and dynamic analysis - LFC of two area system - static and dynamic analysis - Tie line bias control - development of state variable model of single and two area system.

UNIT III HYDROTHERMAL SCHEDULING PROBLEM

9

Hydrothermal coordination – hydro electric plant models - short term and long term scheduling problem – gradient approach – Hydro units in series - Hydro-thermal scheduling with pumped hydro plant: Scheduling of systems using Dynamic programming and linear programming.

UNIT IV UNIT COMMITMENT AND ECONOMIC DISPATCH

9

Statement of Unit Commitment (UC) problem; constraints in UC: spinning reserve, thermal unit constraints, hydro constraints, fuel constraints and other constraints; UC solution methods: Priority-list methods, forward dynamic programming approach, numerical problems. Incremental cost curve, co-ordination equations without loss and with loss, solution by direct method and λ -iteration method. Gradient method- Newton's method – Base point and participation factor method. Economic dispatch controller added to LFC control.

UNIT V POWER SYSTEM SECURITY

9

Need for power system Security- - Contingency analysis – linear sensitivity factors – AC power flow methods – contingency selection – concentric relaxation – bounding-security constrained optimal power flow-Interior point algorithm-Bus incremental costs.

TOTAL 45 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

Students able to

- CO1: Explain about the operation and control of power system and List the past and present status of Indian power sector
- CO2: Develop the static and dynamic model of Load Frequency Control in single and two area system
- CO3: Analyse the problems associated with hydro thermal Scheduling and to construct the algorithm for feasible load management
- CO4: Distinguish between various methods involved in unit commitment and economic dispatch problems
- CO5: Define about the power system security factors and analyse the algorithms used for optimal power flow

REFERENCES

1. Robert H. Miller, James H. Malinowski, 'Power system operation', Tata McGraw-Hill, 2009
2. Allen J. Wood, Bruce F. Wollenberg, 'Power Generation, Operation and Control', Wiley India Edition, 2nd Edition, 2009.
3. Olle. I. Elgerd, "Electric Energy Systems Theory – An Introduction", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi, Second Edition, 2003.
4. D.P. Kothari and I.J. Nagrath, "Modern Power System Analysis", Third Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2003.
5. L.L. Grigsby, "The Electric Power Engineering, Hand Book", CRC Press & IEEE Press, 2001.
6. Allen.J.Wood and Bruce F.Wollenberg, "Power Generation, Operation and Control", John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2003.
7. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/108101040/> (PSOCwebcourse)

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

OBJECTIVES:

1. To educate on modeling and representing systems in state variable form.
2. To train on solving linear and non-linear state equations.
3. To illustrate the properties of control system.
4. To classify non-linearities and examine stability of systems in the sense of Lyapunov's theory.
5. To educate on modal concepts, design of state, output feedback controllers and estimators.

UNIT I STATE VARIABLE REPRESENTATION 9

Introduction-Concept of State-Space equations for Dynamic Systems -Time invariance and linearity-Non uniqueness of state model- Physical Systems and State Assignment - free and forced responses-State Diagrams.

UNIT II SOLUTION OF STATE EQUATIONS 9

Existence and uniqueness of solutions to Continuous-time state equations - Solution of Nonlinear and Linear Time Varying State equations - State transition matrix and its properties – Evaluation of matrix exponential- System modes- Role of Eigen values and Eigen vectors.

UNIT III PROPERTIES OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM 9

Controllability and Observability-Stabilizability and Detectability-Test for Continuous time Systems-Time varying and Time invariant case-Output Controllability-Reducibility-System Realizations.

UNIT IV NON-LINEARITIES AND STABILITY ANALYSIS 9

Equilibrium Points-Stability in the sense of Lyapunov-BIBO Stability-Stability of LTI Systems-Types of nonlinearity – Phase plane analysis – Singular points – Limit cycles – Construction of phase trajectories – Describing function method – Derivation of describing functions. Equilibrium Stability of Nonlinear Continuous Time Autonomous Systems - Direct Method of Lyapunov and the Linear Continuous-Time Autonomous Systems- Lyapunov Functions for Nonlinear Continuous Time Autonomous Systems-Krasovskii and Variable-Gradient Method

UNIT IV MODAL ANALYSIS 9

Controllable and Observable Companion Forms - SISO and MIMO Systems – Effect of State Feedback on Controllability and Observability-Pole Placement by State Feedback for both SISO and MIMO Systems-Full Order and Reduced Order Observers.

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

Students able to

- CO1 Understand the concept of State-State representation for Dynamic Systems
- CO2 Explain the solution techniques of state equations
- CO3 Realize the properties of control systems in state space form
- CO4 Identify non-linearities and evaluate the stability of the system using Lyapunov notion
- CO5 Perform Modal analysis and design controller and observer in state space form

REFERENCES:

1. M. Gopal, "Modern Control System Theory", New Age International, 2005.
2. Z. Bubnicki, "Modern Control Theory", Springer, 2005
3. K. Ogatta, "Modern Control Engineering", PHI, 2002
4. John S. Bay, "Fundamentals of Linear State Space Systems", McGraw-Hill, 1999

5. D. Roy Choudhury, "Modern Control Systems", New Age International, 2005
6. John J. D'Azzo, C. H. Houpis and S. N. Sheldon, "Linear Control System Analysis and Design with MATLAB", Taylor Francis, 2003
7. M. Vidyasagar, "Nonlinear Systems Analysis", 2nd edition, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 2002

PX4151

ANALYSIS OF POWER CONVERTERS

**L T P C
3 1 0 4**

OBJECTIVES:

- To provide the mathematical fundamentals necessary for deep understanding of power converter operating modes.
- To introduce the electrical circuit concepts behind the different working modes of power converters so as to enable deep understanding of their operation.
- To impart required skills to formulate and design inverters for generic load and for machine loads.
- To equip with required skills to derive the criteria for the design of power converters starting from basic fundamentals.
- To inculcate knowledge to perform analysis and comprehend the various operating modes of different configurations of power converters.

UNIT I SINGLE PHASE AC-DC CONVERTER 12

Static Characteristics of power diode, SCR and GTO, half controlled and fully controlled converters with R-L, R-L-E loads and freewheeling diodes – continuous and discontinuous modes of operation - inverter operation and its limit –Sequence control of converters – performance parameters – effect of source impedance and overlap-reactive power and power balance in converter circuit.

UNIT II THREE PHASE AC-DC CONVERTER 12

Half controlled and fully controlled converters with R, R-L, R-L-E loads and freewheeling diodes – inverter operation and its limit – performance parameters – effect of source impedance and overlap - 12 pulse converter –Applications - Excitation system, DC drive system.

UNIT III SINGLE PHASE INVERTERS 12

Introduction to self-commutated switches : MOSFET and IGBT - Principle of operation of half and full bridge inverters – Performance parameters – Voltage control of single phase inverters using various PWM techniques – various harmonic elimination techniques – Design of UPS - VSR operation

UNIT IV THREE PHASE INVERTERS 12

180 degree and 120 degree conduction mode inverters with star and delta connected loads – voltage control of three phase inverters: single, multi pulse, sinusoidal, space vector modulation techniques – VSR operation-Application – Induction heating, AC drive system – Current source inverters.

UNIT V MODERN INVERTERS

12

Multilevel concept – diode clamped – flying capacitor – cascaded type multilevel inverters - Comparison of multilevel inverters - application of multilevel inverters – PWM techniques for MLI – Single phase & Three phase Impedance source inverters – Filters.

TOTAL : 60 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

After completing the above course, students will be able to

CO1 : Acquire and apply knowledge of mathematics in power converter analysis

CO2: Model, analyze and understand power electronic systems and equipments.

CO3 :Formulate, design and simulate phase controlled rectifiers for generic load and for machine loads

CO4 : Design and simulate switched mode inverters for generic load and for machine loads

CO5 : Select device and calculate performance parameters of power converters under various operating modes

REFERENCES:

1. Rashid M.H., "Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications ", Pearson, fourth Edition, 10th Impression 2021.
2. Jai P. Agrawal, "Power Electronics System Theory and Design", Pearson Education, First Edition, 2015
3. Bimal.K.Bose "Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives", Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2003
4. Ned Mohan, T.M.Undeland and W.P.Robbins, "Power Electronics: converters, Application and design", 3rd edition Wiley, 2007.
5. Philip T. Krein, "Elements of Power Electronics" Indian edition Oxford University Press-2017
6. P.C.Sen, "Modern Power Electronics", S.Chand Publishing 2005.
7. P.S.Bimbira, "Power Electronics", Khanna Publishers, Eleventh Edition, 2003
8. Bin Wu, Mehdi Narimani, "High-Power Converters and AC Drives", Wiley, 2nd Edition, 2017.

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

OBJECTIVES:

1. Illustrate the power system issues under normal and abnormal conditions
2. Analyze the performance of power system under normal and abnormal conditions using simulation software
3. Evaluate the existing system and system under smart environment

LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Power flow analysis by Newton-Raphson/ Fast decoupled method
2. Transient stability analysis of single machine-infinite bus system using classical machine model
3. Economic load dispatch using lambda-iteration method
4. Unit commitment: Priority-list scheme and dynamic programming
5. Contingency analysis: Generator shift factors and line outage distribution factors
6. Load flow analysis of two-bus system with STATCOM
7. Available Transfer Capability(ATC) calculation using an existing load flow program in deregulated environment.
8. Harmonic Analysis of Power system with nonlinear load
9. Study of protective relaying schemes of Power Apparatus
10. Demand Side Management in Smart Power Grid environment
11. Determination of Sequence Impedances of Power Network

(Any 10 for Conduct of end semester examination)

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

OUTCOMES:

- CO1: Acquire expertise in usage of simulation software as applied to power system
CO2: Apply tools to simulate the mathematical model of power network for power system Analysis
CO3: Analyze the power system through various numerical methods under normal and Abnormal conditions

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

OBJECTIVES:

- To provide the basic understanding of the dynamic behavior of the power electronic switches
- To make the students familiar with the digital processors used in generation of gate pulses for the power electronic switches
- To make the students acquire knowledge on the design of power electronic circuits and implementing the same using simulation tools
- To facilitate the students to design gate drive circuits for power converters
- To provide the fundamentals of DC-AC power converter topologies and analyze the harmonics.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Study of switching characteristics of Power MOSFET & IGBT.
2. Circuit Simulation of Three-phase semi-converter with R, RL & RLE load.
3. Circuit Simulation of Three-phase fully controlled converter with R, RL & RLE load.
4. Circuit Simulation of Three-phase Voltage Source Inverter in 180 and 120 degree mode of conduction
5. Circuit simulation of Three-phase PWM inverter and study of spectrum analysis for various modulation indices.
6. Simulation of Four quadrant operation of DC Chopper.
7. Generation of Gating pulse using Arduino/Micro Controller/PIC microcontroller for a DC-DC converter and single-phase voltage source inverter.
8. Simulation of a single-phase Z-source inverter with R load.
9. Simulation of three-phase AC voltage Controller with R load.
10. Simulation of a five-level cascaded multilevel inverter with R load.
11. Simulation of a Flyback DC-DC converter

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**OUTCOMES:**

- Comprehensive understanding on the switching behaviour of Power Electronic Switches
- Comprehensive understanding on mathematical modeling of power electronic system and ability to implement the same using simulation tools
- Ability of the student to use arduino/microcontroller for power electronic applications
- Ability of the student to design and simulate various topologies of inverters and analyze their harmonic spectrum
- Ability to design and fabricate the gate drive power converter circuits. Analyze the three-phase controlled rectifiers and isolated DC-DC converters for designing the power supplies

OBJECTIVES

- Teach how to improve writing skills and level of readability
- Tell about what to write in each section
- Summarize the skills needed when writing a Title
- Infer the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
- Ensure the quality of paper at very first-time submission

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**6**

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

UNIT II PRESENTATION SKILLS**6**

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts, Introduction

UNIT III TITLE WRITING SKILLS**6**

Key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check

UNIT IV RESULT WRITING SKILLS**6**

Skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions

UNIT V VERIFICATION SKILLS**6**

Useful phrases, checking Plagiarism, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first-time submission

TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**OUTCOMES**

CO1 – Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability

CO2 – Learn about what to write in each section

CO3 – Understand the skills needed when writing a Title

CO4 – Understand the skills needed when writing the Conclusion

CO5 – Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

REFERENCES

1. Adrian Wallwork , English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011
2. Day R How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press 2006
3. Goldbort R Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) 2006
4. Highman N, Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book 1998.

OBJECTIVES

- Summarize basics of disaster
- Explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- Illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- Describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- Develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

UNIT I INTRODUCTION**6**

Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference between Hazard And Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

UNIT II REPERCUSSIONS OF DISASTERS AND HAZARDS**6**

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.

UNIT III DISASTER PRONE AREAS IN INDIA**6**

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods and Droughts, Landslides And Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

UNIT IV DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND MANAGEMENT**6**

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering a Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

UNIT V RISK ASSESSMENT**6**

Disaster Risk: Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival

TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**OUTCOMES**

- CO1: Ability to summarize basics of disaster
- CO2: Ability to explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- CO3: Ability to illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- CO4: Ability to describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- CO5: Ability to develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

REFERENCES

1. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies”, Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
2. Nishitha Rai, Singh AK, “Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies “New Royal book Company, 2007.
3. Sahni, Pardeep Et. Al. ,” Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections”, Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi, 2001.

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CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

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OBJECTIVES

Students will be able to:

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals’ constitutional
- Role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence nation hood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

UNIT I HISTORY OF MAKING OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION

History, Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working)

UNIT II PHILOSOPHY OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION

Preamble, Salient Features

UNIT III CONTOURS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES

Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

UNIT IV ORGANS OF GOVERNANCE

Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications, Powers and Functions.

UNIT V LOCAL ADMINISTRATION

District’s Administration head: Role and Importance, □ Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO, Municipal Corporation. Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy.

UNIT VI ELECTION COMMISSION

Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners - Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

TOTAL: 30 PERIODS

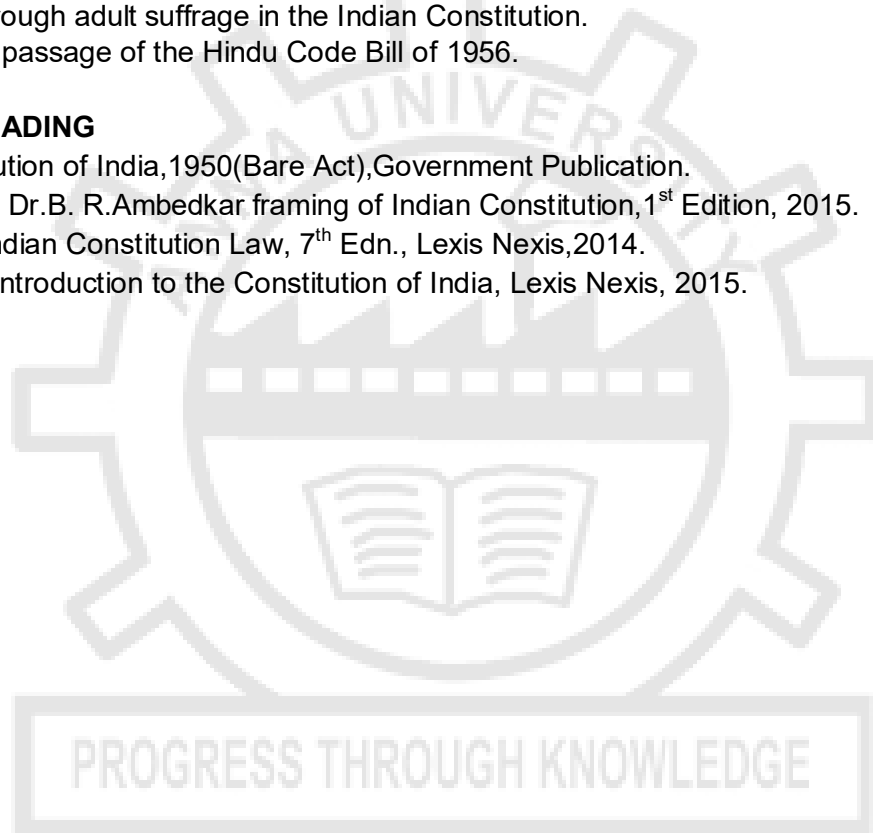
OUTCOMES

Students will be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party[CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

SUGGESTED READING

1. The Constitution of India, 1950(Bare Act), Government Publication.
2. Dr.S.N.Busi, Dr.B. R.Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.
3. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.



UNIT I

சங்க இலக்கியம்

6

1. தமிழின் துவக்க நூல் தொல்காப்பியம்
- எழுத்து, சொல், பொருள்
2. அகநானூறு (82)
- இயற்கை இன்னிசை அரங்கம்
3. குறிஞ்சிப் பாட்டின் மலர்க்காட்சி
4. புறநானூறு (95,195)
- போரை நிறுத்திய ஓளவையார்

UNIT II

அறநெறித் தமிழ்

6

1. அறநெறி வகுத்த திருவள்ளுவர்
- அறம் வலியுறுத்தல், அன்புடைமை, ஒப்புறவு அறிதல், ஈகை, புகழ்
2. பிற அறநூல்கள் - இலக்கிய மருந்து
- ஏலாதி, சிறுபஞ்சமூலம், திரிகடுகம், ஆசாரக்கோவை (தூய்மையை வலியுறுத்தும் நூல்)

UNIT III

இரட்டைக் காப்பியங்கள்

6

1. கண்ணகியின் புரட்சி
- சிலப்பதிகார வழக்குரை காதை
2. சமூகசேவை இலக்கியம் மணிமேகலை
- சிறைக்கோட்டம் அறக்கோட்டமாகிய காதை

1. சிறுபாணாற்றுப்படை

- பாரி முல்லைக்குத் தேர் கொடுத்தது, பேகன் மயிலுக்குப் போர்வை கொடுத்தது, அதியமான் ஓளவைக்கு நெல்லிக்கனி கொடுத்தது, அரசர் பண்புகள்

2. நற்றிணை

- அன்னைக்குரிய புன்னை சிறப்பு

3. திருமந்திரம் (617, 618)

- இயமம் நியமம் விதிகள்

4. தர்மச்சாலையை நிறுவிய வள்ளலார்

5. புறநானூறு

- சிறுவனே வள்ளலானான்

6. அகநானூறு (4) - வண்டு

நற்றிணை (11) - நண்டு

கலித்தொகை (11) - யானை, புறா

ஐந்திணை 50 (27) - மான்

ஆகியவை பற்றிய செய்திகள்

1. உரைநடைத் தமிழ்,

- தமிழின் முதல் புதினம்,
- தமிழின் முதல் சிறுகதை,
- கட்டுரை இலக்கியம்,
- பயண இலக்கியம்,
- நாடகம்,

2. நாட்டு விடுதலை போராட்டமும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
3. சமுதாய விடுதலையும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
4. பெண் விடுதலையும் விளிம்பு நிலையினரின் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
5. அறிவியல் தமிழ்,
6. இணையத்தில் தமிழ்,
7. சுற்றுச்சூழல் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியம்.

தமிழ் இலக்கிய வெளியீடுகள் / புத்தகங்கள்

1. தமிழ் இணைய கல்விக்கழகம் (Tamil Virtual University)
- www.tamilvu.org
2. தமிழ் விக்கிப்பீடியா (Tamil Wikipedia)
- <https://ta.wikipedia.org>
3. தர்மபுர ஆதின வெளியீடு
4. வாழ்வியல் களஞ்சியம்
- தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்
5. தமிழ்கலைக் களஞ்சியம்
- தமிழ் வளர்ச்சித் துறை (thamilvalarchithurai.com)
6. அறிவியல் களஞ்சியம்
- தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்

TOTAL: 30 PERIODS